## PACE Precalculus

Name: $\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$ October 12, 2011

1. Define odd function

A function $f$ is odd $f(-x)=-f(x)$ for all $x$.
2. Define even function

A function $f$ is even if $f(-x)=f(x)$ for all $x$.
3. For $f(x)=x^{2}+1$ fill out the following table using the values of $x$ given in class. Graph the function.

| $x$ | $-x$ | $f(x)$ | $f(-x)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | -1 | 2 | 2 |
| 2 | -2 | 5 | 5 |
| 3 | -3 | 10 | 10 |
| 5 | -5 | 25 | 25 |
| 10 | -10 | 101 | 101 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |



The function appears to be even. To prove it, calculate $f(-x)$ and show that it equals $f(x)$.

$$
f(-x)=(-x)^{2}+1=x^{2}+1=f(x)
$$

So, the function is even.
4. For $f(x)=3 x-1$ fill out the following table using the values of $x$ given in class. Then graph the function.

| $x$ | $-x$ | $f(x)$ | $f(-x)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | -1 | -1 |
| 1 | -1 | 2 | -4 |
| 2 | -2 | 5 | -7 |
| 3 | -3 | 8 | -10 |
| 5 | -5 | 14 | -16 |
| 10 | -10 | 29 | -31 |



The function doesn't appear to be either even or odd. To prove it, calculate $f(-x)$ and show that it is equal to neither $f(x)$ or $-f(x)$.

$$
f(-x)=3(-x)-1=-3 x-1
$$

For $f(x)$ to be even it must be true that

$$
\begin{aligned}
-3 x-1 & =3 x-1 \\
-3 x & =3 x
\end{aligned}
$$

which is true only for $x=0$, not for all $x$. So, the function is not even.
For $f(x)$ to be odd it must be true that

$$
\begin{gathered}
-3 x-1=-(3 x-1) \\
-3 x-1=-3 x+1
\end{gathered}
$$

which is true only if $-1=1$ and that is never true. So, the function is not odd.
5. For $f(x)=x$ fill out the following table using the values of $x$ given in class. Then graph the function.

| $x$ | $-x$ | $f(x)$ | $f(-x)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| -1 | 1 | -1 | 1 |
| 5 | -5 | 5 | -5 |
| 15 | -15 | 15 | -15 |
| 100 | -100 | 100 | -100 |
|  |  |  |  |



The function appears to be odd. To prove it, calculate $f(-x)$ and show that it equals $-f(x)$.

$$
f(-x)=-x=-f(x)
$$

So, the function is odd.

